### <sup>119TH CONGRESS</sup> 1ST SESSION H.R. 2226

To amend the Public Health Service Act to prohibit discrimination against entities that do not participate in abortion and to strengthen implementation and enforcement of Federal conscience laws.

#### IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. SMITH of New Jersey (for himself Ms. TENNEY, Mr. ADERHOLT, Mrs. MILLER of Illinois, and Mr. FULCHER) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

## A BILL

- To amend the Public Health Service Act to prohibit discrimination against entities that do not participate in abortion and to strengthen implementation and enforcement of Federal conscience laws.
  - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
  - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

#### **3** SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Let Pregnancy Centers
- 5 Serve Act of 2025".

#### 6 SEC. 2. FINDINGS.

7 Congress makes the following findings:

1 (1) Pregnancy centers are community-based, 2 nonprofit organizations that provide free compas-3 sionate care, support, and resources to help meet the 4 physical, psychological, emotional, and spiritual 5 needs of women, girls, couples, and families navigating pregnancy and offer life-affirming alter-6 7 natives to abortion. These services can include pregnancy tests, ultrasounds, STD/STI tests, prenatal 8 9 education programs, parenting education programs, 10 after-abortion support, lactation consultations, cer-11 tified dietician and nutritionist consultations, and 12 well-women exams.

13 (2) Pregnancy care centers are committed to 14 providing clients with complete and accurate infor-15 mation regarding their pregnancy options and the 16 development of an unborn baby. Most pregnancy 17 centers are affiliated with at least one of three na-18 tional networks. These networks require their affili-19 ates to adopt a Commitment of Care and Com-20 petence, setting ethical, legal, and regulatory stand-21 ards.

(3) In 2022 alone, 2,750 pregnancy centers
across the United States provided an estimated
3,255,856 total client sessions, including in-person
and virtual sessions. 97.4 percent of clients seen by

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1 pregnancy centers reported having a positive experi-2 ence with pregnancy centers. 3 (4) The total values of the material goods and 4 services provided by pregnancy centers in 2022 was 5 at least \$367 million. 808,737 clients received mate-6 rial resources, which included packs of diapers and 7 wipes, baby formula, baby clothes, new cribs, new 8 car seats, and strollers. 9 (5) Out of the 62,576 individuals who worked 10 at pregnancy centers in 2022, 44,930 (7 in 10 work-11 ers) were volunteers. 12 (6) Many pregnancy centers offer medical serv-13 ices. In 2022, 10,175 medical staff and volunteers 14 provided care to clients across the Nation. Preg-15 nancy centers performed 546,683 free ultrasounds, 16 at an estimated total value of \$136 million. 17 SEC. 3. PROHIBITING DISCRIMINATION AGAINST ENTITIES 18 THAT DO NOT PARTICIPATE IN ABORTION. 19 Title II of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 20 202 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 245 the 21 following:

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# "SEC. 245A. PROHIBITING DISCRIMINATION AGAINST ENTI TIES THAT DO NOT PARTICIPATE IN ABOR TION.

4 "(a) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other law, 5 the Federal Government, and any individual or entity that receives Federal financial assistance, including any State 6 7 or local government, may not discriminate against, penal-8 ize, or retaliate against an entity because the entity offers 9 life-affirming support and resources to women facing unexpected pregnancy, offers life-affirming alternatives to 10 11 abortion, or refrains from actions that counsel in favor 12 of, suggest, recommend, assist, provide, promote, or in any way participate in the performance of abortions. 13

14 "(b) PROHIBITED ACTIONS.—The actions that are
15 prohibited under subsection (a) include, at a minimum—
16 "(1) requiring an entity to offer or perform an
17 abortion;

18 "(2) requiring an entity to offer, provide, or19 distribute an abortion-inducing drug;

20 "(3) requiring an entity to refer a person for an
21 abortion or an abortion-inducing drug;

22 "(4) requiring an entity to counsel in favor of23 an abortion or an abortion-inducing drug;

24 "(5) requiring an entity to post any advertise25 ment, sign, flyer, or similar material that promotes

| 1  | or provides information about obtaining an abortion     |
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| 2  | or an abortion-inducing drug; and                       |
| 3  | "(6) prohibiting an entity from providing infor-        |
| 4  | mation, care, counseling, classes, or other services    |
| 5  | related to pregnancy, childbirth, or parenting be-      |
| 6  | cause the entity does not perform, refer, or counsel    |
| 7  | in favor of an abortion or an abortion-inducing drug.   |
| 8  | "(c) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this sec-         |
| 9  | tion shall be construed—                                |
| 10 | "(1) to prevent any entity from voluntarily             |
| 11 | electing to participate in abortions or abortion refer- |
| 12 | rals where not prohibited by any other law; or          |
| 13 | ((2) to affect, or be affected by, any Federal          |
| 14 | law that requires stabilizing treatment for a preg-     |
| 15 | nant woman or her unborn child when either needs        |
| 16 | emergency care.   |
| 17 | "(d) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section:         |
| 18 | "(1) ABORTION.—The term 'abortion' means                |
| 19 | the use or prescription of any instrument, medicine,    |
| 20 | drug, or any other substance or device—                 |
| 21 | "(A) to intentionally kill the unborn child             |
| 22 | of a woman known to be pregnant; or                     |
| 23 | "(B) to intentionally terminate the preg-               |
| 24 | nancy of a woman known to be pregnant, with             |
| 25 | an intention other than—                                |

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| 1  | "(i) after viability to produce a live                  |
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| 2  | birth and preserve the life and health of               |
| 3  | the child born alive;                                   |
| 4  | "(ii) to remove a dead unborn child;                    |
| 5  | or  |
| 6  | "(iii) to remove an ectopic pregnancy                   |
| 7  | or other pregnancy implanted outside the                |
| 8  | uterus.   |
| 9  | "(2) FEDERAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.—The                  |
| 10 | term 'Federal financial assistance' means Federal       |
| 11 | payments to cover the cost of health care services or   |
| 12 | benefits, or other Federal payments, grants, or loans   |
| 13 | to promote or otherwise facilitate health-related ac-   |
| 14 | tivities. Such term does not include expenditures       |
| 15 | made under direct spending programs.                    |
| 16 | "(3) LIFE-AFFIRMING ALTERNATIVES TO ABOR-               |
| 17 | TION.—The term 'life-affirming alternatives to abor-    |
| 18 | tion' means one or more programs that promote           |
| 19 | childbirth as an alternative to abortion, through life- |
| 20 | affirming social services providers, which may in-      |
| 21 | clude pregnancy centers, adoption assistance pro-       |
| 22 | viders, and maternity homes. For purposes of the        |
| 23 | preceding sentence, the term 'life-affirming social     |
| 24 | services providers' does not include entities that pro- |

| 1  | vide, facilitate, counsel in favor of, or refer for abor- |
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| 2  | tions.  |
| 3  | "(4) LIFE-AFFIRMING SUPPORT AND RE-                       |
| 4  | SOURCES TO WOMEN FACING UNEXPECTED PREG-                  |
| 5  | NANCY.—   |
| 6  | "(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'life-affirm-                   |
| 7  | ing support and resources to women facing un-             |
| 8  | expected pregnancy' means one or more of the              |
| 9  | following:  |
| 10 | "(i) Providing information, care,                         |
| 11 | counseling, classes, or other services re-                |
| 12 | lated to pregnancy, childbirth, or parenting              |
| 13 | without providing, referring, or counseling               |
| 14 | in favor of abortion or abortion-inducing                 |
| 15 | drugs.  |
| 16 | "(ii) Providing prenatal and postnatal                    |
| 17 | resources, such as diapers, baby clothes,                 |
| 18 | baby furniture, formula, and similar items.               |
| 19 | "(iii) Providing medical testing, coun-                   |
| 20 | seling, and care related to pregnancy or                  |
| 21 | childbirth.   |
| 22 | "(iv) Counseling a woman on preg-                         |
| 23 | nancy-related care or treatment, including                |
| 24 | care or treatment that may reverse the ef-                |
| 25 | fects of abortion-inducing drugs.                         |

| 1  | "(B) LIMITATION.—The term 'life-affirm-   |
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| 2  | ing support and resources to women facing un-   |
| 3  | expected pregnancy' does not include per-   |
| 4  | forming, referring, or counseling in favor of   |
| 5  | abortion or abortion-inducing drugs.  |
| 6  | "(5) STATE OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT.—The   |
| 7  | term 'State or local government' includes every   |
| 8  | agency and other governmental unit and subdivision  |
| 9  | of a State or local government, if such State or local  |
| 10   | government, or any agency or governmental unit or   |
| 11   | subdivision thereof, receives Federal financial assist-   |
| 12   | ance.".   |
|  |   |
| 13   | SEC. 4. STRENGTHENING ENFORCEMENT OF FEDERAL  |
| 13<br>14   | SEC. 4. STRENGTHENING ENFORCEMENT OF FEDERAL<br>CONSCIENCE LAWS.  |
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| 14<br>15   | CONSCIENCE LAWS.  |
| 14<br>15<br>16   | CONSCIENCE LAWS.<br>Title II of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C.  |
| 14<br>15<br>16   | CONSCIENCE LAWS.<br>Title II of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C.<br>202 et seq.), as amended by section 3, is further amended   |
| 14<br>15<br>16<br>17   | CONSCIENCE LAWS.<br>Title II of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C.<br>202 et seq.), as amended by section 3, is further amended<br>by inserting after section 245A the following:   |
| 14<br>15<br>16<br>17<br>18   | CONSCIENCE LAWS.<br>Title II of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C.<br>202 et seq.), as amended by section 3, is further amended<br>by inserting after section 245A the following:<br>"SEC. 245B. CIVIL ACTION FOR DISCRIMINATION AGAINST  |
| 14<br>15<br>16<br>17<br>18<br>19   | CONSCIENCE LAWS.<br>Title II of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C.<br>202 et seq.), as amended by section 3, is further amended<br>by inserting after section 245A the following:<br>"SEC. 245B. CIVIL ACTION FOR DISCRIMINATION AGAINST<br>ENTITIES OFFERING ABORTION ALTER-   |
| 14<br>15<br>16<br>17<br>18<br>19<br>20   | CONSCIENCE LAWS.<br>Title II of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C.<br>202 et seq.), as amended by section 3, is further amended<br>by inserting after section 245A the following:<br>"SEC. 245B. CIVIL ACTION FOR DISCRIMINATION AGAINST<br>ENTITIES OFFERING ABORTION ALTER-<br>NATIVES.   |
| <ol> <li>14</li> <li>15</li> <li>16</li> <li>17</li> <li>18</li> <li>19</li> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> </ol> | CONSCIENCE LAWS.<br>Title II of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C.<br>202 et seq.), as amended by section 3, is further amended<br>by inserting after section 245A the following:<br>"SEC. 245B. CIVIL ACTION FOR DISCRIMINATION AGAINST<br>ENTITIES OFFERING ABORTION ALTER-<br>NATIVES.<br>"(a) IN GENERAL.—A qualified party may, in a civil |

| 1  | "(1) DESIGNATED VIOLATION.—The term 'des-                 |
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| 2  | ignated violation' means an actual or threatened vio-     |
| 3  | lation of any provision of law described in section       |
| 4  | 245A.   |
| 5  | "(2) QUALIFIED PARTY.—The term 'qualified                 |
| 6  | party' means—   |
| 7  | "(A) the Attorney General; or                             |
| 8  | "(B) any individual or entity adversely af-               |
| 9  | fected by the designated violation.                       |
| 10 | "(c) Administrative Remedies Not Required.—               |
| 11 | An action under this section may be commenced, and relief |
| 12 | may be granted, without regard to whether the party com-  |
| 13 | mencing the action has sought or exhausted any available  |
| 14 | administrative remedies.                                  |
| 15 | "(d) Defendants in Actions Under This Sec-                |
| 16 | TION MAY INCLUDE GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES AS WELL            |
| 17 | as Others.—   |
| 18 | "(1) IN GENERAL.—An action under this sec-                |
| 19 | tion may be maintained against any individual or en-      |
| 20 | tity receiving Federal financial assistance (as defined   |
| 21 | in section 245A(c)), including a State governmental       |
| 22 | entity. Relief in an action under this section may in-    |
| 23 | clude money damages even if the defendant is a gov-       |
| 24 | ernmental entity.   |
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"(2) DEFINITION.—For the purposes of this
 subsection, the term 'State governmental entity'
 means a State, a local government within a State,
 and any agency or other governmental unit or sub division of a State, or of such a local government.
 "(e) NATURE OF RELIEF.—In an action under this
 section, the court shall grant—

8 "(1) all appropriate relief, including injunctive 9 relief, declaratory relief, and compensatory damages 10 to prevent the occurrence, continuance, or repetition 11 of the designated violation and to compensate for 12 losses resulting from the designated violation; and 13 "(2) to a prevailing plaintiff, reasonable attor-14 nevs' fees and litigation costs.".

#### 15 SEC. 5. SEVERABILITY.

16 If any provision of this Act or an amendment made 17 by this Act, or the application of such a provision or amendment to any individual, entity, government, or cir-18 19 cumstance, is held to be unconstitutional, the remainder 20 of this Act and the amendments made by this Act, and 21 the application of such provision or amendment to any other individual, entity, government, or circumstance, 22 shall not be affected. 23